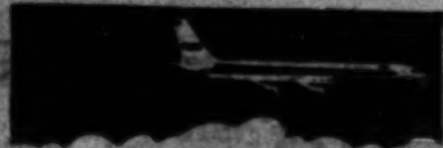
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THE JERUSALEM POST

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MONDAY, JUNE 20, 1960
25 Sivan, 5720. 25 Zi-el Hijj, 1379
Vol. XXXVI, No. 9707*

CHIEF RABBI'S FUNCTIONS

IT is with mixed feelings that one greets the news that the Government has at last appointed its four representatives on the Chief Rabbinate Elections Committee.

On the one hand, it is satisfactory that another obstacle has been hurdled, and another step has been taken, towards filling the vacancy in the Ashkenazi Chief Rabbinate created by the death of Isaac Halevi Herzog.

On the other hand, one is again filled with doubt and trepidation as to the very nature and role of the Chief Rabbinate in present-day Israel as pastor of the flock; as the nation's spiritual and moral mentor; as check on unbridled statism on the one hand and anarchistic, intolerant cultism on the other. This is a problem that concerns not only Israel Jewry. There are Jews throughout the world who are concerned that the Israel Chief Rabbinate shall be more than an aimless continuation of an institution for its own sake, and certainly that it shall not degenerate into a tool in various hands that would use it to promote private or political ends.

In point of fact, this very concern for the part the Chief Rabbinate is to play in the life of the people, and the very infighting going on in Israel and outside for ascendancy in determining its character and direction reflect two things for which those who believe in a creative Judaism may be grateful.

They reflect the continuing role played by Torah, or tradition, in Jewish life, and the importance of the Chief Rabbinate of the sovereign State of Israel as the present-day bearer of this legacy which "Moses received... from Sinai and handed... on to Joshua, who handed it on to the Elders, who handed it on to the Prophets, who handed it on to the Men of the Great Assembly." They also reflect the growth of the Rabbinate in this country over the centuries. Once, the Chief Rabbi (until the Mandatory there was only a Sefardi Chief Rabbi) was expected to do little more than administer the Palestine Jewish community's charities, answer its ritual questions, and represent it at Court. Today, demands are being addressed to it for spiritual, moral and intellectual as well as for religious leadership. Even among those who deny that "Torah," "Tradition" or "Rabbinate" plays any role in their own lives, there are few who will deny its importance in the totality of Jewish life.

A dynamic Chief Rabbinate could help to inculcate respect for the Sabbath even as it censured stone-throwing vigilantism. It could promote traditional education even as it discouraged zealous grandparents from kidnapping children from their parents.

In this Jewish nation of many nationalities, this Jewish race of many races, this Jewish religion of many religious beliefs — in this historic reunion of brethren who never knew each other during 20 long centuries, a dynamic Chief Rabbinate can serve as the great uniter and standard bearer.

B-G Off to Brussels After Weekend Rest

PARIS (Reuter). — Mr. David Ben-Gurion yesterday ended a seven-day visit to France highlighted by two meetings between the Israel leader and President Charles de Gaulle.

Mr. Ben-Gurion this morning begins an official visit to Belgium and will later visit Holland. He has spent the week-end privately in the Normandy countryside as guest of M. Pierre Gilbert, former French Ambassador to Israel, at the village of Saint-Nicolas de Bliquetuit.

His talks with French leaders have ranged widely over world problems, with particular reference to those affecting the Middle East and Israel, but little has been allowed to leak out from either side about the views expressed in the discussions.

Officials explain this reserve by saying that Mr. Ben-Gurion's visit was mainly to make contact with General de Gaulle, whom he met for the first time last Tuesday.

Israel's defence and security have been prime topics in the Paris talks, according to Israel sources, and Mr. Ben-Gurion has also made it clear that Israel hopes for some link with the six-nation European Common Market to ensure that it will not adversely affect her own trading interests.

Mr. Ben-Gurion spent "a pleasant week-end in the country," and received several friends, including former Premier Pierre Mendes-France, who lives in Normandy, one of his aides said yesterday.

He has taken a walk each morning and evening since his arrival in Normandy on Friday and spent a great deal of time reading. Yesterday he visited the new Tancarville bridge over the Seine, longest suspension bridge in Europe.

Frondizi—B-G Meeting Now Seen Likely

MILAN (AP). — President Frondizi of Argentina said on Sunday that his country was prepared to extradite Adolf Eichmann if he were handed back by Israel. His country's ties with Israel were still "very good," he said.

He said extradition would be granted if conditions of international law were met.

Mr. Frondizi, speaking with a group of Argentine newsmen, specifically denied that he had ever said Eichmann would be extradited to West Germany if handed back by Israel.

He again said he was ready to meet Premier Ben-Gurion anywhere. He emphasized that Argentina hoped "very good relations with Israel" despite displeasure over Eichmann's abduction.

Our Diplomatic Correspondent writes:

Authoritative Government spokesmen said yesterday that a meeting between Mr. Ben-Gurion and Mr. Frondizi was still an "open possibility." This could be held in Brussels this week.

It is understood that Israel would consider it worthwhile if reports are confirmed that Argentina will adopt a moderate stand at the Security Council.

The Director-General of the Foreign Ministry, Dr. Haim Yahil, yesterday reported to the Cabinet on Israel's diplomatic activities concerning Argentina's decision to raise the Eichmann affair at the Security Council. Most Council member states that were approached by Israel have so far been non-committal.

The Foreign Ministry has been maintaining contact with the envoys of various powers. On Friday, meetings were held with the British Ambassador, Mr. Patrick Hancock, and the Counsellor at the U.S. Embassy, Mr. Murat Williams, but details of Sunday's meetings were not disclosed as the Ministry renewed its news blackout on diplomatic activities on the Eichmann affair.

The Cabinet also discussed the broad outlines of the presentation of Israel's case to the Security Council, and it is understood that Dr. Yahil's report on this matter was unanimously approved.

A compromise solution could also be found by convening the Security Council next Wednesday to enable Argentina to place her request on the agenda, and by then adjourning the session to allow for further Israel-Argentine negotiations towards a possible settlement.

The Foreign Ministry's Legal Adviser, Mr. Shabtai Rosenne, left yesterday for the United Nations to join the Israel delegation.

The Cabinet yesterday approved the trip of the Minister of Finance, Mr. Levi Eshkol, to the Congo independence celebrations on June 30, and of the Minister of Labour, Dr. Giora Josephthal, to Ghana's celebrations of its declaration as a republic on the same day.

The official communique read:

At its weekly session yesterday, the Cabinet heard a review of the activity of the Foreign Ministry in connection with Argentina's application to the Security Council.

The Minister of Agriculture made a series of organizational proposals for coordination between the bodies dealing with water affairs in the State.

The members of the Chief Rabbinate Council Election Committee, proposed by the Minister for Religious Affairs, were approved.

It was decided to hold a special Cabinet meeting to discuss proposals for changes in the budget.

ORDERED DETAINED FOR 15 DAYS MORE

Adolf Eichmann was yesterday remanded in custody for a further 15 days by Judge A. Bach, of the Haifa Magistrate's Court, it was announced in Jerusalem.

Asked whether he had anything to say in connection with the Attorney-General's request for further continued detention, Eichmann replied in the negative.

Mali Federation Achieves Its Independence Today

DAKAR (Reuter). — Six million Africans achieve their independence today to the booming of a 101-gun salute, the ringing of church bells, and the blare of ship sirens in this populous West African port.

Four days after Mali's independence was finally approved by the French parliament, the Mali Federation's red, yellow and green flag will be hoisted in place of the French tricolour over the palace of the former High Commissioner for French West Africa.

The French constitution was specially amended to permit Mali — which comprises Senegal and Soudan, the first French Community states to become fully independent — to achieve self-rule without quitting the Community.

Madagascar follows suit by proclaiming its independence next Saturday and the Ivory Coast, Dahomey, Niger and Upper Volta, which have received a favourable reply" from President de Gaulle to their collective independence request, expect to make their independence proclamations early in August.

The Mali Federation, stretching from the Atlantic to the Sahara desert, covers nearly one-and-a-half-million square kilometres (about 580,000 square miles). Its main products are groundnuts, cotton, rice and phosphates.

President Ben-Zvi and Premier Ben-Gurion yesterday sent cables of greetings to the President of the Mali Federation, M. Modibo Keita, and the Premier, M. Leopold Senghor, on the occasion of the Federation's proclamation of independence.

Sgan-Aluf Yehuda Ben-David, Consul-General in Dakar, is to take up the post of Ambassador when the new Mali Cabinet gives formal agreement to the setting up of an Israel Embassy.

Moscow Hits Israel Help for Africa

LONDON (Reuter). — Moscow Radio yesterday accused Israel of playing the role of an "imperialist agent" in Africa.

In an English-language broadcast beamed to Africa and heard here, the radio said the foreign press had repeatedly drawn attention to the "suspicious activities" of Israel in Africa.

"On June 16, it was announced in Tel Aviv that Israel is ready to grant Nigeria several million pounds sterling for implementing various development projects. Leaving for France on the same day, Israel's Prime Minister, Ben-Gurion, hinted that his visit is centred on the questions of mutual assistance and the problem of French Black Africa," the radio said.

"Facts show that more and more Africans are coming to realize the real aims and intentions of Israel in Africa. They see that this puppet state plays the role of an imperialist agent, zealously defending the interests of its masters," Moscow Radio added.

"The money that Israel promises to give to African countries is received by the Israel Government from the very colonialists against whom Africans are waging their just struggle, and it seems very improbable that Britain, France, or any other Western state, would give pounds sterling and francs to Ben-Gurion if they were not sure that these would be spent to maintain and preserve their positions in Africa," the radio declared.

Brussels Informed Of Congo Tangle

LEOPOLDVILLE, Belgian Congo (Reuter). — The Resident Belgian Minister in the Congo, M. Ganshof van der Meersch, was last night flying to Brussels to report on the deadlock in the struggle for power threatening to break up the country on the eve of independence.

The Minister announced his trip in a communique issued a few minutes after M. Joseph Kasavubu, leader of the Abako Party, had told him he had not been able to persuade his rival, M. Patrice Lumumba, to take part in the government with him.

Both leaders claim to have lined up a straight majority of the 137 seats in parliament — and both have announced their intentions of presenting their governments for investiture during the coming week.

Belgian authorities have declared they could not recognize a government formed by Mr. Lumumba, who was discharged from his exploratory mission two days ago, and have charged Mr. Kasavubu with the task.

Political observers here said Mr. Lumumba's threat to form a rival government could lead to the establishment of a separate state in Eastern and Central Congo.

K. and Nkrumah To Exchange Visits

MOSCOW, (Reuter). — Prime Minister Nikita Khrushchev, and Dr. Kwame Nkrumah, Ghana Prime Minister, are to exchange visits, Tass said yesterday. The dates have not yet been fixed.

14 Die as Quemoy Raided In 'Parting Shot' at Ike

A Million Cheer in Seoul

SEOUL (AP). — An ecstatic crowd of a million cheering Koreans on Sunday sidetracked President Eisenhower's motorcade in a wild and frenzied climax to his Far Eastern goodwill tour.

Frantic security agents, fighting to control the surging sea of humanity, detoured the President's limousine via a side street to keep him from being mobbed by admirers.

The near-riotous Korean welcome came only a few hours after a mob of 1,500 Okinawans taunted Mr. Eisenhower during a brief stopover at the Pacific island fortress, now a big American airbase. "Go home! Go home" screamed the Okinawa demonstrators while most of the 150,000 spectators applauded and cheered Mr. Eisenhower's three-hour stay.

U.S. Marines with bayonets pointed in their direction kept the demonstrators under control. But as a precaution, Mr. Eisenhower's Okinawa motorcade was rerouted when he returned to Naha Airport for his flight to Seoul. It was the President's first glimpse on his 22,000-mile tour of the fanatic left-wing demonstrations of the kind that forced cancellation of his visit to Japan.

Hour from Formosa

He flew into Okinawa after bidding farewell to President Chiang Kai-shek an hour earlier on Formosa.

His arrival in Korea, which he called "a rallying place for the fighting men of the free world," swiftly offset the memories of the heckling on Okinawa. But for a few uncertain moments, it seemed the joyful crowd would wreck the motorcade in the nearly uncontrollable crush of men, women and children.

With Prime Minister Huh Chung beside him, Mr. Eisenhower rode into downtown Seoul in what was to have been a carefully arranged welcome parade of 2½ miles. Within minutes, it became a shambles. The crowd, jammed together 200 deep on both sides of the street, surged, shoved and pressed within inches of his car.

In their enthusiasm, they snapped the right front mirror off the side of the car, bent the left one and ripped off the aerial from the fender. Old men and women by the score fainted or slipped and fell in the crush.

President Shaken

The President, arms outstretched in his customary greeting, lurched back and forth until Prime Minister Huh wrapped his arms protectively around Mr. Eisenhower's waist to keep him from falling.

Mr. Huh, 64, who assumed leadership after the April revolt that toppled former President Syngman Rhee, told Mr. Eisenhower that South Korea owes both its freedom and its reconstruction from war to the U.S. which he described as "our closest friend — our most powerful ally, and our greatest benefactor among the nations of the world."

In his statement on his arrival, Mr. Eisenhower said that he was making his third visit to South Korea to learn at first hand the progress made in the country, to discuss with Korean leaders "our common concerns and purposes," and to "strengthen our mutual efforts in support of collective security."

Saturation Raid For Three Hours

TAIPEH (AP). — Communist Chinese guns roared a vindictive farewell to President Eisenhower on Sunday with a record-breaking assault on Nationalist-held Quemoy Island. The barrage caused 14 deaths among soldiers and civilians there. Some 80 others were injured.

(The attack was "in accordance with the order of the Fukien Front Command to 'welcome and see off Eisenhower with shelling,'" Peking Radio reported.) The shelling began as Mr. Eisenhower, and his host, Gen. Chiang Kai-shek, were going to Church.

The Nationalist Defence Ministry said the Communists sent over the saturation barrage in a little more than three hours, starting at 7 a.m. The Nationalists returned the fire but the Ministry did not reveal the intensity.

Biggest Barrage

The assault was far heavier than any barrages during the 44-day blistering bombardment of Quemoy in 1958. It was also almost 3,000 more than the total the Communists hit the island with on Friday, shortly before Mr. Eisenhower arrived.

Sunday's exchange marked the first sizeable engagement between the two sides in more than 17 months. The last big clash occurred on January 7, 1959, when the Communists fired an estimated 28,401 rounds at the islands.

In a joint communique with President Chiang, Mr. Eisenhower deplored what he called the Communists' "barbaric practice" of shelling and ruthlessly killing Chinese people on the off-shore islands.

The communique pledged American-Nationalist solidarity in mutual defence, and said Mr. Eisenhower gave an assurance of continued American aid to accelerate Formosa's economic development.

Cabinet Names Four to Serve On Chief Rabbinate Elections Body

By SHALOM COHEN, Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Cabinet yesterday approved the much-debated appointment of the Government's four representatives on the Chief Rabbinate elections committee, and finally cleared the way for holding the twice-deferred elections.

The appointments were approved by the majority vote of the Mapai Ministers and the Minister for Religious Affairs against the opposition of the National Religious Party Minister, Dr. Yosef Burg. Progressive Party, Ahdut Ha'avoda and Mapam Ministers abstained.

The four representatives, recommended to the Cabinet by Rabbi Y. M. Toledano, Minister for Religious Affairs, were the veteran Rabbi Y. L. Maimon; Rabbi Eliezer Waldenberg, Presiding Judge of the Jerusalem Rabbinical Court, Rabbi David Chelouche, of Natanya; and Rabbi Yosef Ka'afah, of the Jerusalem Rabbinical Court.

The Chief Rabbinate Council named its four delegates some months ago.

The Cabinet endorsed the appointments despite a cable from the Minister of Interior, Mr. Moshe Haim Shapiro (National Religious Party), now in the U.S., asking for the question to be deferred until his return in the middle of this week.

Rabbi Maimon, although belonging to the N.R.P., supports Aluf-Mishne Rabbi Shlomo Goren, Chief Army Chaplain, for the post of Ashkenazi Chief Rabbi, while the N.R.P. Ministers have been trying to get Rabbi Joseph Soloveitchik, of Boston, to stand for this office. Mr. Shapiro was expected, during his present U.S. visit, to make another attempt to persuade Rabbi Soloveitchik to accept the nomination, but no reports as to the outcome have yet reached Jerusalem.

The list of four members was presented to the Cabinet after a meeting earlier in the morning of the special Ministerial Committee which also decided by majority

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)



A bus which overturned at the corner of Rehov Arlosoroff and Rehov Haifa in Tel Aviv yesterday morning, after colliding with a lorry, crushed and fatally injured a passing cyclist, 17-year-old Ze'ev Shoshani, of Rehov Monash, Yad Eliahu. The accident occurred when the Dan bus was returning empty to the parking lot opposite the nearby railway station. The lorry involved in the collision was carrying building sand.

Photo by Susskind

Woman Killed By Train in T.A.

TEL AVIV. — A 46-year-old woman, Mrs. Rachel Lagziel, of 4 Rehov Salant here, was crushed to death under the wheels of a train on Friday. Mrs. Lagziel is said to have tried to cross the tracks near the Hatikva Bridge even though the barrier was down.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

Marlene Dietrich received a 25-minute standing ovation — believed to be the most enthusiastic applause ever accorded a visiting artist — after her opening performance at the Tel Aviv Cinema in Tel Aviv last night before an audience of 2,600.

Soldier Killed By Taxi in Haifa

HAIFA. — A soldier was killed and another seriously injured when they were hit by a taxi which swerved off the road near Tirat Hacarmel, on the Haifa-Tel Aviv highway, just before midnight Saturday.

Gavriel Halfon, 18, died of his injuries, and Levy Avitan, 18, was taken to the Rambam Hospital. The taxi driver was held for questioning.

On Saturday afternoon, 15-year-old Ze'ev Granik, of Kiryat Haim, was seriously injured by a police motor-scooter.

Rebels Seen Ready To Talk About Talks

The "Algerian Provisional Government" will issue its reply to President De Gaulle's new offer of cease-fire negotiations at 10 a.m. in Tunis, its information department announced yesterday.

The reply will be handed to the press in the form of a duplicated communique. It will not be read out, as on previous occasion, nor will it be broadcast.

In Paris, there were reports that the Algerian rebels would send an envoy to Paris to find out whether it is worth while discussing the new proposals. A report that this envoy would be Ferhat Abbas, head of the Algerian "Provisional Government" was expected to result in a violent reaction by right-wing critics of Gen. de Gaulle both in Paris and in Algiers.

These circles, headed by M. Jacques Soustelle and M. Robert Lacoste, former Socialist Minister for Algeria, were said to be planning to oppose any direct talks by all means in their power.

In London, Foreign Minister Manzour Kadir of Pakistan, said in an interview that the French and FLN sides should meet informally and without an agenda and there should be no prior commitments or conditions.

He said that Pakistan, as a large Moslem state, would throw her weight behind any settlement which seems just and fair, both to the Moslems and to France, her ally in Seato.

Mr. Kadir believed that self-determination should be the "essence" of any settlement but there were many possible solutions, including partition, and a form of partnership with France.

Armenian Killed In Lebanese Polling

An Armenian was killed in an exchange of shots between supporters of rival parties in Beirut yesterday in the second stage of the Lebanese general elections.

An official announcement said the man was a known criminal, long wanted in connection with assassination and smuggling. The gun fight took place in the e-Nahar Armenian quarter, scene of many political feuds, where strong army contingents were stationed yesterday.

Some local leaders commanding votes are said to have accepted large sums as bribes and there were reports of direct buying of votes for between IL.50 and IL.100 (about $6 to $11).

(Beirut Radio, Reuter)

UNTSO Queried On Wailing Wall Dig

POST Political Reporter

The U.N. Truce Supervision Organization was yesterday asked to supply information concerning reports from Jordan that excavations at the Wailing Wall in the Old City are to be carried out in the near future.

The request, from the Foreign Ministry, is understood to be of an exploratory nature and not based on any clause of the Armistice Agreement with Jordan concerning the Holy Places.

However, should such reports prove to be true, Israel is expected to press for U.N. action against such digs, since these would be considered desecration of a Jewish Holy Place. There have been no excavations at the Wailing Wall since 1931.

Japanese Leftists Plan New Rallies

TOKYO (AP). — Twenty thousand students and unionists on Sunday pledged to continue massive demonstrations against Premier Kishi and the new U.S.-Japan security treaty.

The treaty, which grants U.S. military bases for the next 10 years, was automatically approved at midnight on Saturday. It goes into effect when instruments of ratification are exchanged by Tokyo and Washington — probably late this week when President Eisenhower returns to the U.S.

The students, together with opposition left-wingers and members of the Communist-influenced Sohyo Labour Federation, made their pledge before disbanding after an all-night demonstration which besieged Premier Kishi inside his residence for 17 hours.

Left wing leaders yesterday began mapping detailed plans for the third nationwide strike this month and mass demonstrations around the Diet and the Premier's house scheduled for Wednesday, in a do-or-die effort to topple the Kishi Government.

Meanwhile, informed sources in the ruling Liberal Democratic Party regarded Trade Minister Hayato Ikeda as the strongest candidate for Premier, in forecasting the imminent resignation of Mr. Kishi.

Mikoyan to Oslo

OSLO (AP). — Soviet First Deputy Premier, Anastas Mikoyan, is due here on Thursday as head of a Russian trade delegation to open a Soviet industrial exhibition, the Norwegian Foreign Ministry reported yesterday.

Peking: Ike On 'Robber's Tour'

TOKYO (UPI). — Communist China, commenting on the Eisenhower-Chiang Kai-shek communique in Taipeh, charged that the U.S. President was on a "robber's tour."

The Formosa communique, the official New China News Agency, said, "Reiterated that the U.S. would continue to occupy Taiwan, and was determined to interfere in China's internal affairs by force, obstructing the Chinese people from liberating their sacred territory."

The American pledge to stand solidly behind the mutual defence treaty with the Nationalist Chinese, the agency added, reiterates the U.S. Government's "aggressive policy... of hostility to the end against the Chinese people."

The Chinese reaction coincided with strong words in North Korea against Mr. Eisenhower's visit to the southern half of that divided nation. More than 600,000 North Koreans have participated in mass gatherings to protest against the U.S. President's visit to Seoul, the (North) Korean Central News Agency reported.

Envoy To Cambodia Made Ambassador

Israel and Cambodia have agreed to raise the diplomatic representation between them from the ministerial to the ambassadorial level.

The Cambodian Government has agreed to the appointment of Mr. Mordechai Kidron, Israel Ambassador to Thailand, as non-resident Ambassador to Cambodia.

K Inaugurates Soviet Display in Bucharest

BUCHAREST (Reuter) — Premier Khrushchev on Sunday opened a Soviet industrial exhibition here held in honour of the Third Congress of the Rumanian Communist Party which begins today.

The Soviet leader, who arrived here on Saturday, is expected to be joined by most of Europe's top Communist leaders and a Chinese Communist delegation to the Congress.

The American Minister, Mr. Clifton Wharton, and the British Minister, Mr. Robert Scott-Fox, and other Western diplomats, attended the ceremony.

Mr. Khrushchev, looking jaunty and tanned, was accompanied by the Rumanian Communist leader, Mr. Gheorghe Gheorghiu-Dej.

According to this morning's "Kol Ha'am," Mr. Khrushchev told Mr. Shmuel Mikunis, M.K. (Communist), who met him on Saturday at Bucharest Airport: "The masses in Israel and the Jewish masses all over the world know that the Soviet Union and other Socialist countries follow a policy best suiting to their interests."

SPECIAL SESSION ON TAX ADVANCE

The Cabinet is holding a special session today to reach a final decision on Finance Minister Levi Eshkol's proposal for advance payment on the property tax (Arnona). The measure, a form of compulsory loan, is expected to raise IL.15m.

This is the final sum required to meet the IL.110m. in additional expenditure which has been added to this year's budget.

It is thought likely that new settlements and persons owning property in immigrant housing projects will be exempt from the advance.

The major items of expenditure which are to be covered by the additional revenue are: defence, drought compensation, immigrant housing, and irrigation projects.

Following the Cabinet's approval of these budgetary changes, Mr. Eshkol will submit his proposals to the Knesset later in the afternoon.

In deep sorrow we announce the death of

Yehuda Shuval

in Ashkelon.

The funeral will take place in Ashkelon at 3 o'clock today, Monday, June 20, 1960, leaving from Merkaz Ahider.

THE FAMILY

Tel Aviv-Yafo Municipality

Pay Your Municipal Dues on Time

We wish to remind Tel Aviv-Yafo residents that July is the month for the payment of Coupon B Municipal Dues.

Residents are requested to pay the amount due for the first half of the year, to avoid action as specified by law.

Payment may be made at all banks and at municipal collection offices.

TEL AVIV-YAFO MUNICIPALITY

June 20, 1960.

BEAT THE EXPERT



At 5.30 this afternoon
Kol Yisrael —
2nd Programme
Beat the Expert!
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Exclusive fashionable
FURS
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Social & Personal

The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi yesterday received Mr. Philip Klutznick, President of the American Friends of the Hebrew University, and Mrs. Klutznick. They were yesterday guests of honour at a luncheon given by Professor Mazar. Mr. and Mrs. Klutznik also visited the new buildings being put up by the University at its Tel Aviv branch.

The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi yesterday entertained to dinner Mr. and Mrs. Israel Sieff on the occasion of their golden wedding anniversary. Among those present were the Acting Prime Minister, Mr. Levi Eshkol; the Speaker of the Knesset and Mrs. Kadish Luz; members of the Sieff family, and prominent members of the Anglo-Jewish community.

The Sieffs were also guests of honour at a dinner given Saturday night by the executives of World Wizo and Israel Wizo at the Ramat Aviv Hotel.

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The Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, yesterday received Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fleisig of Long Beach, L.I.; Mr. and Mrs. Louis Winsten of New Rochelle, N.Y.; and Mr. and Mrs. Juan Lang of Buenos Aires.

•

The Chief Rabbi and Mrs. I. Nissim on Friday night entertained to dinner Rabbi M. Kirshblum, of the Jewish Agency Executive in New York; Mr. and Mrs. David Shaltiel; and the Editor of The Jerusalem Post and Mrs. T. R. Lurie.

Mr. Moshe Kol, head of Youth Aliya, gave a reception at Beit Shalom yesterday in honour of Mrs. Nina Cohen, National President of Canadian Hadassah and Wizo. Among those present were the Minister of Justice, Mr. Pinhas Rosen, and Mayor Mordecai Ish-Shalom of Jerusalem.

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A reception in honour of Sir John and Lady Evelyn Barbirolli will be given by the Israel and British Commonwealth Association at the Z.O.A. House, Tel Aviv, from 6 p.m. to 7.30 p.m. to-day.

•

A bazaar run by the Old Folks' Club, which is sponsored by the Haifa Municipality and Malben, will be opened by the wife of the Mayor, Mrs. A. Khoushy, at 3.30 p.m. today at 67 Rehov Allenby, Haifa.

•

Dr. S.S. Kety, of the U.S. National Institute of Mental Health, will lecture on "The Circulation and Energy Metabolism of the Human Brain," at a seminar starting at 5 p.m. today in Lecture Hall "B," Hebrew University Hadassah Medical School.

•

A set of films on "The Human Body" will be shown tonight by the Haifa Medical Association at Beit Harofe. An explanatory talk will be given by Dr. B. Geliey.

Yanks Take Over American League

NEW YORK (AP). — The New York Yankees took over the American League lead with a big assist from the Detroit Tigers, while, in the National League, the San Francisco Giants sacked Manager Bill Rigney.

The Yanks clubbed the defending champion Chicago White Sox, 12-5, while the Tigers were dumping the Baltimore Orioles, 8-3. The result left the Yanks two percentage points in front of the Orioles.

Rigney was dismissed just an hour-and-a-half before the Giants took the field in San Francisco against the Philadelphia Phillies. Farm Director Tom Sheehan was named Manager and the Giants went out and downed the Phillies, 7-4.

League standings, (as of Sunday morning) were:

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	Bhd.
Pittsburgh	37	20	.649	—
San Francisco	34	25	.576	4
Milwaukee	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
St. Louis	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Cincinnati	27	31	.466	[illegible]
Los Angeles	[illegible]	31	[illegible]	[illegible]
Chicago	[illegible]	[illegible]	.442	[illegible]
Philadelphia	[illegible]	[illegible]	.351	17

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	Bhd.
New York	[illegible]	[illegible]	.585	[illegible]
Baltimore*	[illegible]	[illegible]	.585	—
Cleveland	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Detroit	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Chicago	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Washington	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Kansas City	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Boston	[illegible]	[illegible]	.333	[illegible]

*-Games behind figured from Baltimore won-lost record.

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Housing Estate For Sha'ar Aliya Site

HAIFA. — The Sha'ar Aliya immigrants' camp, on the western outskirts of the town, is to be closed down, and a housing estate developed on the site, *The Jerusalem Post* learned yesterday.

The camp served as the first home in Israel for about 300,000 newcomers, but now houses only a few "hard core" cases and two closed institutions for the treatment of skin and eye diseases among immigrant children.

The installations will be transferred to the Jewish Agency's reception centre at Atlit, which is not now in use.

The Sha'ar Aliya camp covers an area of about 300 dunams. About half the land is owned by Messrs. Fred and Victor Khayat, while the rest belongs to the J.N.F. and the Development Authority.

Mr. Fred Khayat told *The Jerusalem Post* that they had bought the first land there in 1920.

In 1942, the British Army leased the site to establish "St. Luke's Camp." This was taken over by the Israel Army in 1948, until it was turned into an immigrants' reception centre about a year later.

Heads First Group

The authorities have already approved the initial building plans for the site, City Engineer Y. Cohen told your reporter. The Labour Ministry's Housing Division intends building on the area which is large enough for about 1,000 housing units.

As water, electricity and sewerage facilities are already laid on, building costs will be considerably reduced.

The J.N.F. and Development Authority have already agreed to transfer their holdings to the Housing Division, while negotiations with the Khayat brothers are still continuing. Alternative property in other parts of the town has been offered as compensation, and it is expected that final agreement will shortly be reached.

2-Headed Unborn Calf with 8 Legs

ASHKELON. — An unborn calf with two heads and eight legs was found by a ritual slaughterer, Mr. Perets Masud, in the stomach of a cow at moshav Geiah near here. The find was reported to the local veterinary.

MR. M. SCHIFF has been appointed Director of the Tel Aviv District office of the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, whose premises are being transferred next week to the El Al building, 76 Rehov Mazeh.

VISITORS' GALLERY: Euripides Cardoso de Menezes

Brazilian M.P. Leads Holy Land Pilgrims

"If a man like Eichmann would have resided in Brazil, the full force of the law would have been brought to bear upon him; he would be extradited, since his crimes could not be judged by a regular criminal code," R. Euripides Cardoso de Menezes, Vice-President of the Union Democratica National, Brazil's major opposition party, stated unhesitatingly.

"As a Brazilian who was brought up in a spirit of brotherhood and complete tolerance, I can fully understand the attitude of sons whose fathers have perished in the Nazi Holocaust. And as a Christian, I think Israel might even perform an act of charity towards Eichmann whose capture may enable him to regain his peace of mind," Mr. Menezes added.

The immensity of his crime should not be underestimated, said the Brazilian political leader, who is a devout Catholic, pointing out that he fails to understand Argentina's demand to return Eichmann even on legal and formal grounds, since "a certain Ricardo Clement disappeared in Buenos Aires while Adolf Eichmann appeared in Israel." Israel's right to try Eichmann could not be questioned, Mr. Menezes said, and an international court would probably deal even more severely with him.

Major Concern

The Brazilian Member of Parliament came here a fortnight ago as head of the first 60-member pilgrim group from his country whose main aim it is "to bring about the spirit which is aptly symbolized by Israel's *shalom* greeting" —and one which Mr. Menezes also uses back home.

This is his second visit to Israel. When he first came here in 1957 as a tourist he decided to prepare the ground for annual pilgrimages from Brazil to the Holy Places, the first of which he now heads. "But from now on we shall make this an annual event," and next year Mr. Menezes expects an even larger number to participate.

He knows the Bible by heart and his name has become a household word in Brazil through his daily radio broadcast over 32 radio stations for the past 10 years. His estimated four million listeners every morning receive what Mr. Menezes terms "spiritual vitamin pills" to carry them through the day, while his other daily five-minute afternoon broadcast deals with Christian social news.

Thirty of these broadcasts during the past year were devoted to Israel, and on his way home Mr. Menezes is to meet in Rome with the Director of the Vatican Radio service to discuss preparation of another 32 broadcasts based on his present visit to Israel.

A Professor of Ethics at the Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro, Mr. Menezes



The first 60-member Brazilian pilgrimage group as it arrived at Mandelbaum Gate. (Prisma Photo)

is one of the founding members of the Brazil-Israel Cultural Institute, which includes such distinguished members as the painter Portinari, the Vice-President of the Senate and the late composer Villa Lobos.

During the recent anti-Semitic outbreak Mr. Menezes moved a motion in the House which called for immediate action on the part of Brazil's public services, and was unanimously approved by the 13 parties of the Brazilian Parliament.

Initial Plans Approved

The pilgrimage tours to the Holy Land are now one of his major concerns, since he believes that this is the best way to create better human understanding as well as a real cultural bridge between Brazil and Israel.

This year's group spent one week in Israel after several days in the Old City, and proved a complete success. It included judges, bankers, lawyers, industrialists and plain workers. There was a 71-year-old factory worker who had saved up money for 50 years to make the trip to the Holy Land, but at the end he had only a little more than half of the required sum. He was told that the amount at his disposal was sufficient for the pilgrimage, while another unidentified member of the group, a rich industrialist, contributed the rest.

The 55-year-old blind Brazilian poetess, Leonilla Linaris, also insisted on coming on the pilgrimage, in order to "see Holy Jerusalem" in her own way before death.

Padro Orlando Machado, a Catholic priest, spiritual leader of the pilgrimage, is also confident that many more devout Brazilians will follow suit within the next few years and come here.

Mr. Menezes is replete with praise for what he has seen in Israel as a member of the pilgrimage and as guest of the Government. "But my excitement is understandable," he concluded, "since spiritually I consider myself as a Jew."

ARI RATH

Cables in Brief

SLATER. — William Slater, a paper boy who rose to become Australian Minister to Russia in 1942, died in Melbourne yesterday aged 69.

DEATH. — Col. Pawel Monat, Polish Military Attaché in Washington, who defected to the West and sought asylum last summer, has been condemned to death in his absence for desertion, "Trybuna Ludu," the Polish Communist Party newspaper, said yesterday.

ECONOMY. — The Presidium of the Supreme Soviet of the Russian Republic, largest of the Soviet Union's constituent Republics, has formed an All-Russian Council of National Economy.

YEMEN. — The Imam of Yemen has recalled his representatives in Cairo, according to usually reliable sources in Aden who take it as an indication that serious trouble is developing in the Yemen.

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
352, 256.4, 249 & 220 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.05, 7.00 and 7.55 a.m., 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 11.00 p.m. English: 2.00 p.m. French: 2.15 p.m.

6.00 a.m. Religious Service (E). 6.30 Exercises. 6.40 Musical Clock. 6.58 Announcements. 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.

11.00 a.m. Popular Concert: Dvorak: Slavonic Rhapsody No. 2; Khatchaturian: Violin Concerto (Soloist: Ruggiero Ricci); Chabrier: Bourree Fantasque. 12.00 Women's Corner. 12.30 Vocal Recital by Yaakov Roden (Tenor). 1.00 Lunchtime Music. 1.20 Messages to Immigrants. 1.45 Where to Go? 2.30 Close Down.

4.30 Special Foreign Language Programme. 5.02 Programme Announcements on commercial wavelength. 5.05 Popular Concert: Bach: 1) Brandenburg Concerto No. 3; 2) Brandenburg Concerto No. 5: played by the Adolf Busch Chamber players. 5.40 Torah Lesson. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 Oriental Music. 6.55 Daily Hebrew. 7.20 Cantoral Request Programme. 7.50 Talk by A. Aion. 7.55 "The Week at the Cinema." 8.20 On the Agenda. 8.50 Bible Reading: Philim. Chaps. 101 & 102. 9.10 Talk by S. Shafir. 9.15 Newsreel. 9.30 "Curtain Up." 10.30 "Hit Parade." 10.45 Light Music. 11.10 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME
460, 422.5 & 293.7 M.

Commercial Programme: 5.00 News. 5.05 Opening Announcements. 5.07 Melodies. 5.30 Beat the Expert. 5.50 Famous Orchestra. 6.00 Weather Forecast. 6.01 Hebrew Songs. 6.15 Intermezzo. 6.30 Musical Show. 7.00 Close Down.

IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 Hebrew-Mograbit Lesson. 8.30 Ladino. 9.00 News in English. 9.15 Polish. 9.30 Rumanian. 9.45 Hungarian. 10.00 Contemporary Music, recordings by Radio Geneva: Hindemith: Suite for Piano (1922) played by Carlo Pestalozza; Kazimierz Serocki: Suite for Four Trombones; Pierre Wissmer: Quartet for Saxophones (played by the Marcel Mule Quartet). 10.45 Songs by Shalom Aharoni and Yitzhak Edel, performed by Mitzi Locker (Soprano). 11.00 News. 11.10 Close Down.

ARABIC PROGRAMME
497 & 41.7 M.
(including News): 6.00-7.15 a.m. 1.15-2.15, 5.30-11.15 p.m.

KOL YISRAEL LAGOLA (31.3 M.): Programme to the U.K.: 10.15 News. 10.25 Could You Live in Israel? 10.30 Yaffa Yarkoni sings.

Programme to South Africa: 6.45 News. 6.55 Yaffa Yarkoni sings. 7.00 Round & About.

ARMY PROGRAMME (710, 225 and 235 M.): 6.00 Opening. 6.05 Request Programme. 6.40 "Time & Rhythm." 6.55 Announcements. 7.00 News. 7.10 "Star of the Evening." 7.30 "For Your Information." 7.45 Classical Request Programme: Works by Wolf-Ferrari & Schubert. 8.30 "Army's Diary." 8.45 Military Music. 9.00 News. 9.15 "Merry Rhythm." 9.30 "Evening in Paris." 10.00 Dance Music. 10.30 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS (25.12, 13.93, 19.46 & 16.96 M.): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News. News Comment. The Heart of a Book.

MUSIC U.S.A.; VOICE OF AMERICA—English Programme: 5.00 and 6.00 a.m. News. Radio Amateurs' Notebook on 25 and 31 M. 7.00 News. Frontiers of History (or) In the Author's Words on 25 and 31 M. 8.00 News, News Analysis, Report to Europe on 31, 41, 49 M. and 238 K. 9.00 and 10.00 News. The American Journal on 13, 19 and to South Asia on 11, 13 and 19 M. 4.00 News. News Analysis. Magazine Review on 11, 13, 19, 25 and 31 M. 5.00 News. News Analysis. Report to Middle East on 19, 25 and 31 M. 6.00 News. Magazine Review on 11, 19, 25, 31 and 41 M. 7.00 News. Report to Middle East on 13, 25 and 31 M. 7.30 Listeners Log on 13, 25, and 31 M. 8.00 News. Report to Africa on 25 M. 8.30 Forum on 25 M. 9.00 and 10.00 News in Special English. Music USA on 25 M. 11.00 News. News Analysis. Press Opinion USA on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 11.30 Forum on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 12.00 News. News Analysis. Press Opinion USA on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K.

CYPRUS BROADCASTING SERVICE — English Programme (434 & 466 M.): News: 7.30 a.m., 2.00, 7.00, 11.00 p.m.

7.45 a.m. The Coca Cola Programme. 8.00 Melodies & Memories. 8.30 Housewives' Choice. 9.00 Miniature Concert. 9.30 Strange Last Words. 9.45 Piano Playtime. 10.00 The Melody Dance Band. 10.30 Edmundo Ross. 11.00 The Final Year. 11.15 Light Music. 11.30 Women's Magazine. 12.00 Mid-day Melodies. 2.15 p.m. "The Name is Shane." 2.30 Monday Matinee. 6.45 The Lenitis Programme. 7.15 I Love a Mystery. 10.00 Confidence Man. 10.15 Stars of Song. 10.35 Pursuit.

Where to go

JERUSALEM

• Tours :— Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 4061, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.

Hebrew University: Conducted tour in English, at 11 a.m. daily. Downstairs Lobby, Wise Auditorium, Hebrew University Campus.

Yad Vashem — Martyrs and Heroes Memorial Authority, Har Hazikaron. Conducted tours (English) of the buildings and exhibitions, daily 11 a.m.

• Exhibitions :— Akim Sales Exhibition:— Handwoven articles, Dr. Rahel Straus' flat, 20 Balfour Street, today, tomorrow: 10-12.30, 4-7, Artists House, 10-1, 4-7. Paintings by Elisha Gat, Efraim Lifshitz.

Safrai Art Gallery, 37 Jaffa Rd. Tel. 62727. Paintings by leading Israel artists. Purchases mailed upon request.

Sculptures by Zelig Segal. Rina Gallery, 13 Rehov Shlomzion Hamalka, Tel. 3533. 9-1,4-7.

Archaeological Museum, Department of Antiquities, 25 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech. Permanent Exhibition of Antiquities from the Neolithic to the Byzantine Periods. Temporary Exhibition: Recent Excavations at Tel Mor, Beit Sheon and Tel Eli. 9-1, 3-5. "Israel Today" permanent exhibition, Binyanei Ha'ooma. 10-1, 4-6.

• Bezalel National Museum :— Permanent exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial Art, Archaeological Objects, Primitive Art, Original prints from Dürer to Rembrandt and Jerusalem water colours by James McBey (both from Rosenbloom collection). Drawings by Marthe Guillain (Belgium). Paintings by Israeli artists (Museum Collection). 9-1, 3.30-6.

Bezalel Art Library: Fruit in modern painting.

• Zoo :— Jerusalem Biblical Zoo. 8-7.

TEL AVIV

• Revue:— The Marlene Dietrich Show. Premiere, Tel Aviv Cinema Hall, 9.30.

• Theatre :— Habimah: "Mademoiselle." 3 performances for the armed forces: 6.30, 9.15.

• Z.O.A. House:— Jazz Club, 8.30. Tourist Service 9 a.m. 9 p.m.

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• Tourist Service :— Visit Hadassah Club, 80 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 23220.

Wizo Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 26825. 9 a.m.—3 p.m.

• Tours:— Moetzet Hapo'alot-Pioneer Women tour daily from Sunday to Wednesday, 9 a.m. from the Va'ad Hapo'el Bldg., 93 Rehov Arlosoroff, Tel Aviv. Tel. 21311.

• Zoological Gardens :— Open 8 a.m.-6 p.m. daily.

• Exhibitions:— Israel and Foreign Packaging Exhibit, Beit Hamlin, 36 Weizmann, 10 a.m. to 10 p.m. Ancient Glass Exhibition, Museum Ha'aretz, near Ramat Aviv, 10-5.

• Tel Aviv Museum:— Dizengoff House: 23 Contemporary Argentine Artists. Contemporary Japanese Graphic Art. Pictures and sculpture contributed to the Kolb Fund, 10-1, 4-7.

Exhibition of watercolours by Mordechai Avniel. Selection of paintings by Israeli artists. Helena Rubinstein Pavilion. 10-1, 4-7.

HAIFA

• Tourist Centre: — Hadassah Club. Youth Aliya Office, 22 Hehalutz. Tel. 4576, 67955.

• Exhibitions:— Museum of Japanese Art. 89 Sderot Hanassi. 1-7. Paintings and drawings by Dov Medzini and Pauline Krewer. Artists House, 24 UNO Ave., 10-1, 4-7.

BEIT SHA'AN

• Theatre:— Habimah: "Visit of the Old Lady," 8.30.

LYDDA FLIGHTS

All Times Local Time

MONDAY

ARRIVALS: El Al 423 from London, Amsterdam and Vienna — 0640. El Al 702 from Teheran — 1225. BOAC 300 from Teheran — 1330. El Al 406 from Istanbul — 1335. El Al 202 from Nicosia — 1610. Olympic 922 from Athens — 1630. KLM 537 from Amsterdam and Munich 2140. Alitalia 494 from Rome 2230. Sabena 457 from Brussels, Vienna and Athens — 2230. Cyprus Air. 22 from London, Rome, Istanbul, Ankara and Nicosia — 2335. Air France 132 from Paris and Rome — 0030 (Tuesday). El Al 412 from Munich and Rome — 0110 (Tuesday).

DEPARTURES: El Al 701 to Teheran — 0230. Swissair 333 to Athens and Zurich — 0700. El Al 405 to Istanbul — 0800. Air France 133 to Athens, Rome and Paris — 0855. El Al 411 to Rome and Munich — 1000. Alitalia 493 to Rome — 1045. BOAC 300 to Geneva and London—1430. El Al 203 to Athens, London and New York — 1530. El Al 201 to Nicosia — 1700. El Al 101 to Johannesburg — 0030 (Tuesday). Air France 132 to Teheran, Karachi, Bangkok, Saigon, Manila and Tokyo — 0130 (Tuesday).

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Givent, 12 Ha'ari, Kiryat Shmuel, 63675. PETAH TIKVA: Assuta, 7 Stampfer, 911710. HOLON: Rib-k, Kikar Struma. RAMAT GAN: Lifshitz, 19 Herzl, 71771. HERZLIYA: Karni. REHOVOT: Lavinsky, 170 Herzl, [illegible]. NATANYA: Geva. HAIFA: Hagiborim, 28 Hagiborim, 67400.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Gal, 24 Hashoshanim, Katamon, 71296. Dr. Zapler, 28/B Ma'on Akademaim, Mahane Allenby. Dr. Shor, 45 Rashi.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM

ARMON: Carry on, Sergeant. EDEN: Frontier Rangers. JERUSALEM: Vertigo. RON: A Night at the Moulin Rouge. OR-GIL: Man of the West. ORION: Seven Thieves. ORNA: Peche de jeunesse. SEMADAR: Les amants. ZION HALL: That Kind of Woman.

TEL-OR: Les enfants du paradis. EDISON: Les enfants vont en enfer. STUDIO: Passeport pour la honte.

TEL AVIV

ALLENBY: The Mouse That Roared. ARMON DAVID: The Trials of Oscar Wilde. CHEN: Houseboat. EDEN: Yahudi. ESTHER: Libel. GAT: The Stars of Dawn. HOD: Femmes d'un été. MAXIM: Carry on, Nurse. MIGDALOR: La vache et le prisonnier. MOGRABI: Once More, With Feeling. OPHIR: The Buccaneer. ORION: Arch of Triumph. PEER: Youth in Danger. RAMAT GAN: Pillow Talk. SHDEROTH: Imitation of Life. TAMAR: The Silent Enemy. TCHELET: Carmen, the Girl from Granada. TEL AVIV: The Laughter Hit Parade. YARON: La Gariela. ZAFON: Tiger Bay. ZAMIR: Danger Within.

HAIFA

AMPHITHEATRE: The Volga Boatmen. ARMON: I want to Live. ATZMON: Lilela. EN DOR: Manhunt. MORIAH: Das Dreimaederlhaus. ORAH: Honeymoon. TAMAR: Paris in Spring. GAL OR: Le clochard. MIRON: Wisdom's Way. ORION: Une belle dans le canon. OREY: Sissi - Schicksalsjahre einer Kaiserin. PEER: Das tr[illegible]mende Mund. RAY: Suddenly, Last Summer.

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HAIFA: 23 Arlosoroff St. Tel. 6231

Today's Postbag

The Weather

	°A	B	C
Mt. Canaan	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Tiberias	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Haifa Port	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Natanya	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
T.A. Kirya	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
T.A. Port	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Lydda Airp.	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Jerusalem	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Beersheba	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Eilat	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

*) Humidity at 8 p.m. B) Temperature range yesterday evening. C) Temperature forecast.

ARRIVALS

Mr. J. Mintz, legal adviser to the Ministry of Transport, after attending a marine insurance conference in London. (by El Al).

Dr. Moses C. Weiler, from a two-month U.J.A. speaking tour in the U.S.

DEPARTURE

Dr. Moshe Avidor, Director-General of the Jewish Agency, to Paris, to take part in a conference on Jewish Education and the celebrations of the 100th anniversary of the Alliance organisation.

THE S.S. ISRAEL, which was due to reach Haifa from New York on Thursday, will only arrive on Sunday morning. The delay was caused by an accident at sea, and the ship had to put back to New York with an injured passenger, the Zim spokesman stated yesterday.

MR. ELIEZER HALEVY on Sunday took up his duties as Chief Magistrate of the Jerusalem Magistrate's Court. Mr. Halevy previously served as Deputy Director of Courts, a post being filled now by Jerusalem Magistrate Israel Weiner.

• • •

DAMAGE estimated at IL25,000 was caused by a fire which broke out on Friday at a spectacles frame factory in Rehov 237, Jaffa, owned by Mr. S. Cohen.

• • •

AN AUTOMATIC telephone exchange was inaugurated in Kfar Vitkin yesterday by the Acting Minister of Posts Mr. B. Shitrit.

Dayan Wants to Do Away With Water Authority

Jerusalem Post Political Reporter

The abolition of the Water Authority, an agency of the Ministry of Agriculture, was proposed at yesterday's Cabinet session by Aluf Moshe Dayan, the Minister of Agriculture. He based his proposal on the fact that most of the activities and functions of the Authority, which was established by the Government in 1952, have been rendered superfluous by certain sections of the 1959 Water Law.

The Cabinet decided, however, to put off a final decision on the matter for another week at the request of the Minister of Development, Mr. Mordecai Bentov, who asked for more time to study the proposal.

Kibbutzim Object

It is understood the Mr. Zvi Neumann, the Water Commissioner, who is a member of the Mapam kibbutz movement, does not agree with all of Mr. Dayan's reorganization plans and was particularly opposed to the abolition of the Water Authority. In this, he is supported by the kibbutz settlement movements, who are represented on the Authority.

Prior to the presentation of his proposals to the Cabinet, Mr. Dayan consulted with the Minister of Justice, Mr. P. Rosen, and the State Controller, who both agreed that there was a great deal of duplication and that Mr. Dayan's reorganization proposals were quite in accordance with the letter of the Water Law.

Mr. Dayan stressed that his proposals are in no way intended to reduce the authority of the Water Commissioner. Instead, he would head a "supreme water committee," which would coordinate the activities of Mekorot and Tahal, as well as the water agencies of local authorities.

Separating Sheep From the Goats

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. — The Ministry of Agriculture has found new grazing lands for Bedouin flocks hit by last season's drought — but it means separating the sheep from the goats.

The goats, and camels, which have tough digestive tracts, are now being sent to graze in the Ramon valley and the Arava while the sheep, which require a fine pasture, are being sent to the Adullam region.

Even this solution, however, is only temporary, and the Ministry will shortly have to seek other grazing grounds.

Histadrut Members To Rebuild Slums

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Histadrut members will have to pay a small monthly levy towards building new homes for slum dwellers, the Histadrut Central Committee decided yesterday.

Members earning between IL.151 and IL.200 a month will be required to pay 10 agorot monthly; those earning IL.201 to IL.250 — 15 agorot; IL.251 to IL.300 — 20 agorot; IL.301 to IL.350 — 25 agorot; and those earning IL.351 and above — 30 agorot.

It is expected that about IL500,000 will be raised in a year. The Histadrut will invest IL.5m. in the building venture and the Shikun Housing Company another IL1.5m.

The Histadrut Central Committee yesterday also passed a resolution criticising last week's strike by Kupat Holim staff as "an irresponsible and serious breach of Histadrut discipline."

The clinic staffs, with the exception of doctors, took off two hours last Thursday to draw attention to their wage demands. They have announced that they will strike again at the end of the month if they are not given satisfaction before then.

The Committee also approved the appointment of the Histadrut Secretary-General, Mr. Pinhas Lavon, as Chairman of the Labour Federation's Arab Department, in succession to Mr. Reuven Barkatt. Other members include Mr. N. Eliad, Mr. Michael Assaf, Mr. Abba Khoushy, Mr. David Tabachnik, Mr. Nahum Yahalom, Mr. George Sa'ad, Mr. Levi Kantor and a member of Mapam who has yet to be named.

Depositions Taken on Nazi Who 'Killed Jews to Get an Appetite'

TEL AVIV. — Eye-witnesses yesterday gave testimony before the District Court Registrar on the crimes of a former Gestapo officer, Friedrich Knackendofel, 54, who is said to have claimed that he had no appetite unless he killed 15 Jews before breakfast.

Their testimony will be transferred to the Berlin District Court, where Knackendofel is now being tried for war crimes. The three witnesses are survivors of the Kolomeya ghetto, in Galicia, where the accused served.

Mr. Shmuel Horowitz, a tailor, testified that the accused came one day to his shop, just outside the ghetto wall, to be fitted for a suit. Knackendofel saw a Jewish woman leaning on the ghetto fence. "What are Jews doing near the fence?" he said. He ordered his large black dog to seize the woman, and after she was thrown down, Knackendofel drew out his pistol and calmly shot her through the neck.

Hospital Atrocity

The witness also remembered that on another occasion Knackendofel entered the ghetto hospital, where over 30 women and two children were in bed. He ordered all of them to stand up. Two patients were incapable of moving and the accused shot them dead in bed. The two children he threw out of the window. He marched the other patients down to the courtyard and shot them.

At one point, the Germans rounded up thousands of Jews in the main square and selected those fit for labour, among them the witness. The others were assigned to Knackendofel.

Among those fit for work was the accused's personal servant, a Jew named Milstein. Knackendofel went to Milstein and asked where his family was. When Milstein began to stammer, the accused dragged him to the Milstein home, and ordered the entire Milstein family placed among the "unfit." When the children began to cry, Knackendofel drew out his pistol and shot the entire family, Milstein included.

In 1942, the witness managed to escape to Hungary. He came to Israel in 1948.

Mr. Jonas Axelrod told the Court that he was born in Kolomeya. He said the accused was always armed with a pistol and a truncheon. Knackendofel would shoot any Jew he encountered or, at best, would beat them with his stick.

The witness clearly remembered the incident in the hospital. He said the accused ordered the children to be thrown out the window and shot them as they were falling. "I saw this with my own eyes," the witness said in a trembling voice.

'A Wild Beast'

Mr. Axelrod said that when the Germans held an "operation" in the ghetto, Knackendofel was "a wild beast." He would order the ghetto inmates to get undressed, would search their clothes and then shoot them. Once, he ordered a group of 100 Jews to go into the local slaughter-house and followed them. "Then I heard shots and terrible screams. When it was quiet, wagons came and removed the bodies."

Further testimony will be given today. (Itim)

Three Israel residents have notified the Jerusalem District Court that they are prepared to fly to Germany to testify in the preliminary hearing on the activities of the "Nachtigall" (Nightingale) Battalion, with which Prof. Theodor Oberlaender, the former West German Minister for Refugees, served. The investigation is concentrating on the activities of the battalion in the Lemberg area in 1941, following charges that Prof. Oberlaender's men participated in the killing of thousands of inhabitants there, including a large number of Jews.

Mrs. Irma Feinsilberg, of Beersheba, and Messrs. Elisha Jonas and Emmanuel Brand, of Jerusalem, were invited by the Bonn Prosecution to give testimony during the preliminary investigation. (Itim)

Rafi Levy May Decide to Stay

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Rafi Levy, the national soccer star, may not emigrate to South Africa, after all.

At a meeting in Tel Aviv on Friday, with the Chairman of the Inter-Ministerial Committee for Sports Relations, Mr. Avner Yisraeli, a number of proposals were put to him which could assist him financially. Levy is expected to give his reply within the next few days.

He had intended to turn professional and take up an offer made to him by a Johannesburg soccer club.

Mr. Yisraeli said it was agreed that Levy should be enabled to earn a reasonable wage. At present, he is a garage hand employed by the Dan cooperative.

Should he accept the proposals put to him, Levy will also get a loan on easy terms which would probably be arranged by the Ministry of Education.

Mr. Yisraeli said the problem was one which affected all outstanding athletes, and Rafi Levy's case would serve as a precedent for others.

Brazilian XI Plays P.T. Hapoel Today

TEL AVIV. — Amerika F.C., the Brazilian football club, will meet Israel League champions Petah Tikva Hapoel at the Jaffa Bassa ground today, in the second match of their tour here. Kick-off is at 4.45 p.m.

The visitors on Saturday put on a delightful display of Latin American soccer to defeat Haifa Hapoel 3:1.

T.A. Maccabi Wins Reid Basketball Cup

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Shortly after his return from the U.S. on Saturday, Ambassador Ogden Reid presented Tel Aviv Maccabi basketballers with the Ogden Reid Cup at the Holon courts. Tel Aviv Maccabi defeated Tel Aviv Hapoel 60:59 in a dramatic final.

The top four clubs in the National Basketball League contested the Ogden Reid cup over the week end. In the semi-final, Tel Aviv Maccabi defeated Holon Hapoel, and Tel Aviv Hapoel beat Haifa Hapoel.

In the final, Hapoel took an early lead of 9:4, then led 13:7 until 18:18. Maccabi led 30:26 at half-time. Hapoel returned to lead 57:53, before the score levelled at 59:59. Maccabi clinched the match only in the last second.

INDUSTRY FINANCE and COMMERCE

Restricted Demand For Negev's Sugar Beet

BEERSHEBA. — Of the Negev's present sugar beet crop of 35,000 tons, 15,000 are still unharvested because sugar factories in the north can accept only limited quantities.

The sugar factory in Ramat Gan is at present accepting 2,400 tons a week and the factory in Afula may begin taking a small consignment in a week. A total of 17,000 tons have so far been sent out of the Negev.

The northern sugar factories are giving preference to crops grown in that region because of the saving in haulage. Sugar beet which remains in the soil quickly loses a high percentage of sugar content.

Foreign Contractors To Help Build Ashdod Port

At least 10 foreign contracting firms will join a centre set up by the Ministry of Transport for the construction of Ashdod Port. This was announced yesterday by the Ministry's Chief Ports Engineer, Mr. Shmuel Cohen, on his return from Europe.

The contractors are from France, England, Holland, Italy and Belgium. (Itim)

Back in Jail After Ten-Year Sentence

TEL AVIV. — Within two months of his release from prison, where he had spent 10 years for theft and fraud, Eliezer Ben-Arieh was back in jail yesterday. He was sentenced to two years, in addition to a two-year suspended term.

From the moment of his release the accused lived on money obtained under false pretences, posing alternately as meat supplier, blood donor, and trader in electrical spare parts. He also stole a motorcycle and two transistor radios. (Itim)

Tel Aviv Stock Market

JUNE 19, 1960

3½%	Tavel Dollar	981
3½%	Savgs. (model)	981
6½%	Defence Loan	100
4½%	"	103
4½%	Housg. Loan A	99
4½%	" " C	101
6 %	" " D	100
6 %	" " F	100
6 %	" " H	101
4½%	" " H	101
6½%	Pal. Elect. 57/64	106
5 %	Nat. Oil Co.	100
6½%	Local Authrts.	101
6 %	Jewish Agency	100
6½%	Keren Hayesod	102
6 %	59/68 III.	100
6 %	Fertilizs. & Chem.	100
6 %	Ind. Dev. Bank	97
4½%	Gen. Mortg. Bank	102
%	Bank Leumi Inv.	101
6½%	Rassco	103
6 %	Igroth	99
6½%	Gus-Rassco	101
	C.o.L. LINKED BOND	
4½%	Defence Loan	100
4½%	Housing Loan A	98
4½%	" " C	98
6 %	" " D	95
6½%	Pal. Elect. 57/64	116
6½%	Pal. Elect. 58/65	114
6½%	Local Authorts.	108
6 %	" "	99
6½%	Keren Hayesod	110
6 %	" 59/68 III	109
6½%	Rassco	101
	58/59 $/C.o.L. LINKED	
6½%	Igroth	104
6 %	Ind. Dev. Bank	98
6 %	Bk. Leumi Invest.	98
	Ordinary SHARES	
	Bank Leumi	422
	Gen. Mortg. Bk.	181
	Bk. Leumi Invest.	209
	Ellern's Investment	264
	Africa Pal. Invest.	230
	Isr. Land Devlp.	238
	Ata Textile	225
	Moller Textile	176
	Assis & Bejarano	177
	Pal. Potash	194
	Teva Pharmac.	225
	Pales. Cold Storg.	261
	Am. Isr. Pap. Mills	247
	Delek (11/12 Div.)	261
	Jordan	126
	Rassco	164

B: Buyers only. E: ex Div/Coupon

Turkish Import Cuts Won't Affect Israel

The $80m. cut in Turkish imports announced by the Turkish Trade Ministry last night will probably have no effect on the Israel-Turkey trade agreement, Foreign Ministry sources said last night.

The Turkish Ministry of Trade announced on Sunday that imports will be reduced by $80m. during the last quarter of 1960 from the original estimate of $[illegible]m.

It is believed that most of the cuts will be imposed on goods purchased in free currency, free trade area, rather than on goods imported under clearing agreements, such as that country has with Israel.

First Studebaker Taxis in a Few Weeks

HAIFA. — Assembly of seven-seater Studebaker-Packard taxicabs will begin at Kaiser-Frazer's Haifa plant in a few weeks, the Company spokesman announced yesterday.

Negotiations are in progress with the taxi owners association for bulk purchase of these cars to take the place of run-down taxis. The price of the Haifa-made vehicle has not yet been set.

EGYPTIAN MATRIC EXAMS CANCELLED

The matriculation examinations in Egypt, held earlier this month, have been declared invalid, and pupils will have to sit again on July 12, Cairo Radio reported yesterday. No explanation was offered.

Notice to the Public

IMMIGRANTS HOUSING LOAN 1957
(Milveh Shikun Olim 1957)
Notice to Holders of Bonds (Linked to the C.o.L. Index) Series "E"

In view of the fact that the Consumers' Price Index for the month of May 1960, as published by the Central Bureau of Statistics, does not include fruit and vegetables, the following decision has been taken and been approved by the Ministry of Finance:—

Whereas the bonds of Series "E" of the above loan have been linked to the Cost of Living Index on the basis of 273 points, and whereas the Index including fruit and vegetables last published amounts to 103 points on the basis of the new index, the State Loans Administration will pay the interest and the amount redeemable due on June 21, 1960, on the basis of 103 points, until such time as the difference, if any, and the extent to which it affects the rate of payment in accordance with the linking conditions of the bonds have been established finally.

Adjustment of the differences, if any, will be effected:—

For Registered Bonds:— with those bond holders whose names appear in the Register as at closing date, i.e., on May 21, 1960.

For Bearer Bonds:— with any person presenting the coupon which will fall due on a date following the final establishment of the differences.

BANK OF ISRAEL
STATE LOANS ADMINISTRATION

Now in Tel Aviv and Haifa: "ULPAN GREGG" COURSE (July-August, twice weekly) for English and/or Hebrew
Shorthand
H. Bar-Kama, A.F.T. Com., London
5 Rehov Gordon, Tel Aviv.
Rama'aleh School, 30 Rehov Sh. Lewin, Haifa

J.N.F. Forced to Raise Rental on 'Living Legacy'

The Jewish National Fund will raise to IL4,460 the annual rent it pays Mr. Hyman M. Katz, in consideration of his "living legacy" to the J.N.F. — the lands known as Pardes Katz and a tract in Rosh Ha'ayin.

This compromise agreement was reached yesterday before the Supreme Court. Mr. Katz had objected that in the 14 years since he made over his land to the Fund, the pound had dropped to less than a tenth of its value.

After losing his case before the District Court, Mr. Katz appealed to the Supreme Court. In an out-of-court settlement, both sides agreed that the annual grant be raised to IL4,460, which would be linked to the c-o-l index. The J.N.F. also agreed to pay the appellant's legal expenses of IL2,000. (Itim)

Research Grants For 2 Rehovot Scientists

REHOVOT. — Two young scientists at the Weizmann Institute have been named to hold the C.P. Scott and Herbert Sidebotham Research Associateships, established by Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sacher of London.

Dr. Shmuel Kimel, 31, who becomes the C.P. Scott Research Associate, works in the Institute's Infra-red Spectroscopy Section. The Herbert Sidebotham Associateship goes to Dr. Alvin M. Kaye, 29, of the Department of Experimental Biology, who is currently engaged in research dealing with the biochemical mechanism of the causation of cancer by pure chemicals.

'Jordanian Rustlers' Were Child's Dream

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. — A Bedouin shepherd girl who cooked up a story of armed Jordanian robbers to explain the loss of her cows was caught out on Sunday morning under a police interrogation.

On Saturday night, Kibbutz Dvir, some 25 km. north-east of Beersheba, telephoned to the police to report the theft of 18 cows and a calf by two armed Jordanians from a herd belonging to the el-Uzeil Beduin tribe.

Next morning, when constables arrived to investigate the robbery—an estimated loss in excess of IL10,000 — the seven-year-old shepherd girl could not seem to get the story straight. In the end, she broke down and admitted that she had made up the tale to explain the disappearance of the livestock when she had dropped off to sleep for an hour.

The cattle were found grazing some distance away, inside Israel territory.

Histadrut to Bargain For Teachers' Claims

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Central Committee of the Histadrut has asked for full powers to handle the claims of the teachers in their campaign to have the findings of the Guri commission revised in their favour.

The teachers have complained that the committee's recommendations on higher salaries and smaller classes fell far short of what was needed. The application to the Histadrut Executive for full powers effectively counters the threat of Mr. Shalom Levin, Teacher's Association Secretary, to call a strike if the report is not reviewed.

The teachers have now been asked not to proceed independently with any professional claims until the Central Committee looks into the matter.

Senior B'sheba Officials To Hold Warning Strike

BEERSHEBA. — All employees of the Beersheba Municipality in grade five and above will hold a one-day "warning strike" today in support of overtime and regrading claims. The stoppage will involve 18 heads of departments.

The employees' committee charges the Municipality with failing to implement an agreement, signed in April 1958, granting overtime pay to workers in the senior grades.

'King of Pickpockets' Falls Prey to Police

TEL AVIV. — Police believe that on Sunday they finally got the goods on "the King of Pickpockets," a man whose picture has been on the "wanted" board for a year in every police station in the country.

The alleged master pickpocket and disguise artist, identified as Eliahu Leivav, aged 35, was reportedly caught in the act by two alert police sergeants on the morning train from Haifa to Tel Aviv.

The sergeants, Menashe Shmuell and Ya'acov Yaffe, spotted their man and bided their time. When the train pulled into the Arlosoroff Street Station, they finally saw him go into action.

With his sports jacket hanging carelessly over his left arm to conceal what the right hand was doing, Leivav allegedly lifted a wallet from unsuspecting Moshe Blum, a journalist, as they queued up to get off the train. The two policemen claim that the wallet was in Leivav's pocket when they arrested him.

He will be brought before a magistrate this morning to be charged. (Itim)

Haifa Adopts Slum Clearance Scheme

Jerusalem Post Bureau

HAIFA. — The City Council last night unanimously approved the entry of the Municipality into a partnership with the Government on the first stage of a general slum clearance programme.

Mayor Abba Khoushy announced that the Labour Ministry's Housing Division, the Development Authority and the Municipality would invest IL2m. each in a joint company to build 1,200 housing units. Protracted negotiations had taken place before agreement in general terms was reached, and details are still to be worked out.

The Government and the City will each have a 60% share in the management and the director of the company will be appointed in turn by each partner for one year.

Mr. Khoushy said that Haifa had some 6,000 families in need of new homes. Raising IL2m. during the next two years put a heavy burden on the Municipality's finances, and the City's investment would be in the form of land put at the disposal of the projected company. The land on which the Sha'ar Ha'aliya transit camp stands may be expropriated for a housing estate of over 1,000 dwellings (see page two, column 2).

Five J'lem Cinemas Yield to Tax Hike

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Five of Jerusalem's downtown cinemas on Sunday agreed to end their "price war" with the Municipality; the other five are still holding out.

The owners of Zion, Orgil, Tel Or, Ron and the Arnon informed the Municipality that they were willing to accept an increase in Municipal entertainment tax on tickets from 83 to 90 per cent of the basic price.

The Council on Sunday approved a by-law along these lines. It is to be submitted to Mr. Moshe Haim Shapiro, Minister of Interior, on Monday morning for his signature.

Until it becomes law, probably at the end of this week with its publication in Reshumot, the five cinemas have agreed to sell a normal range of tickets, and not only those for 80 agora. The lower single price was introduced last month as a means of forcing the Municipality to drop its plan to increase the tax from 83 per cent to a minimum of 90 on some tickets and a maximum of 100 per cent on the more expensive ones.

The five cinemas which are still fighting the Municipality by continuing to sell tickets for 80 agora are the Edison, Studio, Orna, Orion and Eden. (Two suburban cinemas, the Semadar and the Jerusalem, did not take part in the fight.)

The cinemas accepting the higher tax and the normal range of tickets expect to attract the public by showing better films. The film distributors have indicated that they will release first class films only to those cinemas charging the higher prices, which bring a higher return. The others have been showing second-run pictures.

Infiltrator, Aged 11, Released on Bail

PETAH TIKVA. — Othman Mohammed, the 11-year-old infiltrator who spent 40 days in a Jordan jail before being returned to Israel through the Mixed Armistice Commission, was released from prison on IL300 bail yesterday by Magistrate A. Graff.

The bail was paid by the Mukhtar of Kafr Kassim, Mohammed Chasan. The boy's father, who had promised to bail him out on his return last week, had left him languish in jail for four days and then on Sunday refused to come to his aid.

WEST GERMAN stationary importers have placed an order for $50,000 worth of pencils from the Jerusalem Pencil Company.

C. N. Parkinson
THE LAW AND THE PROFITS
IL4
Available everywhere

George Mikes
MILK AND HONEY
IL2.40
Available everywhere

Gershon Agron Hall Dedicated in Tel Aviv

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Mrs. Gershon Agron, widow of the late Mayor of Jerusalem and founder of *The Jerusalem Post* and late Mayor of Jerusalem, yesterday dedicated a conference hall named in his memory at the new Union of Local Authorities building here.

The trapezoid-shaped, air-conditioned hall is decorated in grey and black tones and was designed by the architect, Raphael Blumenthal. A portrait of Gershon Agron, painted by Litvinovsky, was donated to the hall by the Jerusalem Municipality.

The ceremony was opened by the Chairman of the Union, Mr. M. Surkis.

Mayor M. Ish-Shalom, of Jerusalem, expressed the hope that the spirit and the outstanding personal characteristics of Gershon Agron would serve as a stimulus to those who convened in the hall.

Tel Aviv Mayor, M. Namir, said that it was Gershon Agron's capacity for intense dedication that enabled him to master the wide and varied scope of his field of activities. Mr. A. Krinizi, Mayor of Ramat Gan, spoke of Agron as the ideal Mayor of the Capital. Others attending included mayors from all over the country, members of the Agron family, Mr. T. R. Lurie, Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*, and Mr. M. Ron, Secretary of the Journalists' Association.

Yehuda Shuval Found Dead in Bath

ASHKELON. — Yehuda Shuval, Director of the B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation in Jerusalem, was found dead last night in his bath at his week-end cottage in Ashkelon. He was 61.

The funeral will leave from Mercaz Afridar, Ashkelon, at 3 this afternoon.

He was found by his son Mordecai, manager of the Hamashbir Hazera farm in Kiryat Gat.

He leaves a wife, Rosa, and another son, Hillel, who is Chief Sanitary Engineer at the Ministry of Health.

Yehuda Shuval, who was appointed Hillel Foundation director in November 1957, previously served as Director of the English-speaking Department of the Keren Hayesod. Before coming to this country in 1949 he was active among American Jewish youth and was chairman of the American Zionist Organization-Hadassah Joint Committee for Youth Affairs. He also served as Honorary Secretary of the Keren Hayesod in the U.S.

Shuval was active in the field of Hebrew language education, devising and preparing Hebrew lessons which were widely published and also broadcast by him over Kol Zion Lagolah to listeners abroad.

THE DEPUTY MAYOR of Petah Tikva, commenting on the recent rise in water rates, stressed that the water rates in this town were the lowest in the country.

Two Jailed for Killing Villager in Clan Fight

HAIFA. — Abdul Kader Hatib, 34, and Fayyeh Nimr Hatib, 28, both of Kafr Kana, in Galilee, were jailed for eight years and five years, respectively, by the District Court on Sunday for causing the death of a villager in a clan fight last year.

They had pleaded guilty to manslaughter, after pleading not guilty to an earlier charge of premeditated murder.

During the affray, in which a large number of persons were injured, the two men had been armed with an axe and a pick-axe.

The Court was composed of Judges Y. Guvernik, Y. Ben-Ze'ev, and B. Caspi. Mr. Y. Karp prosecuted and the two accused were defended by Messrs. S. Tamir and Y. Shammai.

Folk Singer Josh White Coming Next Sunday

Josh White, the famous Negro blues and folk song singer, is due here next Sunday for a Wizo benefit tour.

He will appear once an evening, accompanying himself on the guitar.

The programme will be made up of Negro spirituals and American folk songs. His first performance will be in the garden of ZOA House in Tel Aviv on June 28.

Swifter Justice In Haifa District Court

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Justice will be appreciably swifter in the District Court, with the entry of four new judges.

The first section to profit from the new appointments is the Land Settlement Office, where the four judges are expected to reduce numerous files that have accumulated lately.

The four new District Judges are Mr. Emmanuel Yedid-Halevy, former Chief Judge at the Tel Aviv Magistrate's Court; Mr. Leonard Rabinowitz, until recently Haifa District Attorney; Mr. Shlomo Dori, his Deputy; and Judge Avraham Friedman of the Haifa Magistrate's Court.

District Court President Ya'acov Azulai put the black robes on the shoulders of the four men and warmly welcomed them to the Bench. For the Bar Association, the Haifa Chairman, Mr. Yosef Kessary, wished the four judges speedy disposal of the Land Settlement files and early assumption of office at the District Court.

The ceremony was also attended by Mr. Y. Bahloul, Acting District Attorney, District Representative Y. Bergman, and members of Bench and Bar.

Tel Aviv Passes Pedlar By-Law

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Municipal Council last night passed the long debated by-law to settle the city's street pedlar problem.

Only the Communist Councillor opposed the by-law whereby the city will set up new markets for street vendors. A special Municipal committee has been set up to study the problem.

The law will enable Municipal inspectors to take legal steps against unlicensed street pedlars.

A stern warning that water may have to be rationed in the city unless residents voluntarily cut down on consumption was made by Rabbi A. Boyer, head of the City Water Department. Rabbi Boyer said the Yarkon river, the City's main source of water, was currently at a far lower level than experts had forecast.

Rabbinical Election

(Continued from Page One)

vote to accept Rabbi Toledano's nominations.

The Progressive Minister, Dr. Rosen, abstained because he thought that the Government's four representatives should be persons with broad knowledge and experience, perhaps judges. Rabbi Toledano pointed out that two of the four were in fact judges — of the Rabbinical Court.

The Ministers of the Left declared that since it was not the Cabinet which proposed the nominations, but the Minister for Religious Affairs, there was no point in their adopting a stand at this stage. Together with Dr. Rosen, they are also understood to have explained their abstention by declaring that the four proposed representatives had been asked about their choice for Chief Rabbi.

The Cabinet's decision yesterday came earlier than had been anticipated by religious circles in Jerusalem, with Rabbi Toledano leaving hospital to attend the meeting. He entered the Assaf Harofe Hospital last Thursday for a routine check. He is returning to the hospital, but will be discharged on Wednesday.

The composition of the Government's four representatives — two Ashkenazim, a Sephardi, and a Yemenite — is said to be unprecedented in that all are rabbis. While the Chief Rabbinate's four representatives are always rabbis, those of the Government are designated as "public representatives," and in the past were mostly lay figures.

The present innovation is partly due to the rift between the Chief Rabbinate and the Minister for Religious Affairs, and the Minister's desire to set up a strong rabbinical group as a counter weight to the Chief Rabbinate's representatives on the election committee.

The next step in the election is for the eight-member election committee to choose a chairman. It is almost certain that it will be Rabbi Maimon, a senior member and one who has been associated with the Chief Rabbinate elections since their inception some 40 years ago.

To Elect 42 Rabbis

The election committee must elect 42 rabbis, from a list of all officiating rabbis provided by the Chief Rabbinate, to the 70-member electoral college. The other 28 members are elected by joint meetings of local authorities and their respective religious councils. The local authorities participating and the number of their representatives are decided on by the Minister for Religious Affairs. The regulations provide no basis for the Minister's decision.

The electoral college elects a Sephardi and Ashkenazi Chief Rabbi by simple majority.

(See Leader — Page 4)

2 Britons Die in Belgian Grand Prix

FRANCORCHAMPS, Belgium (Reuter).—Two British racing drivers — Chris Bristow and Alan Stacey — died on Sunday when their cars crashed during the Belgian Grand Prix here.

Bristow, 22, was killed instantly when his Cooper crashed in the 20th lap, and he was hurled out. A Belgian racing driver, Willy Mairesse, returned to the pits and said Bristow had been half decapitated.

Stacey died when his Lotus crashed off the track in the 24th lap and burst into flames. Track officials said it seemed Stacey lost control of his car after being hit in the face by a bird.

Two other British drivers are in hospital near here after crashes at Francorchamps in a black week-end for British motor racing.

Stirling Moss, thrown out of his Lotus at 140 m.p.h. in a practice run on Saturday, was yesterday reported to be "resting comfortably." He has two broken legs, three cracked ribs and a broken nose.

Mike Taylor, suffering from his injuries after his car overturned in the same practice session, was also reported to be improved yesterday.

Jack Brabham, Australia's world champion driver, won the 36-lap race, held over a distance of 316 miles, on the fastest circuit in Europe.

Bruce McLaren (New Zealand) was second; Oliver Gendebien (Belgium) was third; and Phil Hill (U.S.) was fourth.

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Members of the LEVANT CONTINENT FREIGHT CONFERENCE, after careful study, considered it necessary to revise their present tariff, as operational costs, labour costs and port expenses have been constantly increasing.

Consequently, as per July 15th, 1960, all Conference rates will undergo an increase of 10%.

Levant Continent Freight Conference.

MADRID LETTER

SOCCER FANS RUE COLD WAR

By Richard Scott Mowrer

By R. S. MOWRER

MADRID.—

AMONG the casualties resulting from the U-2 incident and the Summit collapse is Spanish football, whose immense popularity has displaced bullfights as this country's most favoured spectator-sport.

For political reasons directly related to these events General Francisco Franco recently rejected the advice of the majority of his cabinet and imposed an abrupt veto on Spain's continued participation in the European Nations' Cup tournament. A Spanish national team was scheduled to meet a Soviet eleven in Moscow May 29 for the Cup's quarter-finals, a return match to be played in Madrid on June 9.

Thanks to Ike

Word of the Caudillo's decision reached the Spanish players, their coach, and sports officials three hours before they were to fly to Brussels on the first leg of their trip to Moscow.

Sources at ministerial level have since confirmed, privately, that Franco banned the games as a gesture of solidarity with the United States and as reaffirmation of his regime's anti-Communism following the breakdown of the Summit conference in Paris. They say that receipt of President Eisenhower's personal letter to him explaining the American stand on the U-2 affair so pleased Franco that he wished to demonstrate his appreciation for this person-to-person fill-in.

This he did by calling off the football games with Russia, thereby causing Spain to be disqualified from an international competition it had an excellent chance of winning.

Worried Officials

These explanations are valid — as far as they go. But other aspects of the scheduled Spain-Russia football encounters had been bothering officials here for some time and these undoubtedly contributed to Franco's last-minute decision to call off the matches.

From the first there had been a marked lack of enthusiasm in government quarters at the prospect of having a Soviet visiting team play in Madrid before a vast Spanish audience (Madrid's Chamartin stadium has a capacity of 120,000, compared to the capital's largest bullring which seats 23,000).

Anxiety stemmed not so much from the chance (considered slight) that the Russians might win as from the fact that normal courtesy would have required a Spanish band to play the Soviet national anthem, while the hammer-and-sickle flag fluttered overhead, in the capital of a country whose authoritarian regime exists ostensibly to keep Communism out. Some people wondered how these diplomatic niceties would be construed by a population that has been fed hatred of Communism for many years by the Franco State's propaganda machine.

The problems posed by the unwanted encounter with the Russians (a drawing of lots at the Europe Cup headquarters picked Spain to meet the Soviet Union in the quarter-finals) were debated at some length in two cabinet sessions presided over by Franco.

It was subsequently reported that the Minister of the Interior, General Camilo Alonso Vega, had said that he would not be responsible for the maintenance of public order if the Madrid game was allowed to take place, but this is not so. At this time the chances of disturbances on a dangerous scale are slight. Discontent exists, but exasperation with the regime has not reached the point of anger that is conducive of collective recklessness. It is doubtful that this country's football fans would have gone along with an attempt to use the Spain-Russia encounter for political demonstrations.

But Franco's tampering with football ("the opiate of the masses") may turn out to have been a mistake. By cancelling Spanish participation in the European Nations Cup tournament the 67-year-old Caudillo has offended a large segment of the population — the football enthusiasts.

There is humiliation at the thought that Spain's chance of winning the European Cup has been sacrificed to politics instead of being played out in fair contest on the playing field. Surrender without a fight is not in the Spanish tradition. Embittered fans have been heard to describe the cancellation of the games as "a shameful Munich."

Spaniards whose passion for football had, up to now, kept them from meddling in politics, are resentful. They are unlikely to forget or forgive.

Heard Abroad

Of course, Britain's don't spy, they simply collect information which might be of service.

— Mr. Nigel Birch, M.P.

Peaceful co-existence could be even more dangerous than the cold war; for it is more difficult to coordinate the economic forces of the free countries than the military forces. — Mr. Paul-Henri Spaak, Secretary-General of Nato.

THE ACCUSED



(By arrangement with "Ma'ariv")

YESTERDAY'S PRESS

Nazism Still Major Threat

THE Eichmann affair, the dispute with Argentina and the world-wide debate over Israel's right to try the culprit, writes Lamerhav (Abdut Ha'avoda), have encouraged the anti-Semites and Nazis to come out of their lairs to launch a campaign against the Jews. This calls for energetic reaction by Jews wherever they be, without fear of their being accused of dual loyalty, for Nazism today is still the greatest threat to Jewish existence, and an undeterred stand against it is both a human and Jewish imperative, transcending the attitude of the governments under which the Jews live. It is a matter of life, and the anti-Jewish threat must be smashed now.

Herut calls attention to the fact that the Foreign Ministry set up an anti-boycott department some time ago, but that so far we have heard nothing of its achievements. And while it lies dormant, the Arabs are actively tightening the boycott noose. Thus, a number of European concerns have applied to Egypt offering to submit to the boycott dictates in return for priorities in the Arab markets. Nasser has referred this request to the Arab League conference at Tripoli and the League, though defunct to all intents and purposes so far as the Arabs themselves are concerned, since they consider it Nasser's stooge, is yet able to consolidate its strength at the expense of Israel. Accordingly, the Tripoli decisions should now be taken seriously, and the Government should tell the Knesset exactly what is being done about it.

The rest of the press considers the world situation after Japan's ratification of the treaty with America and while Al Hamishmar holds that the opposition was not whipped up by Communist incitement, the other papers view the disturbances as a virtual reopening of the Cold War. Most of them cogitate on the possible repercussions which this fresh turn in world affairs will have on the Middle East.

MARGINAL COMMENT

Wanted — Political Intelligence

By Max Lerner

THE hush-hush surrounding the recent appearance of Allen Dulles before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee had elements of the comic, including the business of testing the committee room electronically to see whether the Russians were listening in, and those grey blankets hung across the doors to keep any sound from travelling to Moscow.

This curious mummery was doubtless necessary, and besides, it feeds the passion for clothing oneself in mystery and secrecy which even grown-up men have. I am certain that the Russian leaders get reports from their spymasters, too, but they get them in complete privacy. One of the charming and disarming things about a democracy is that it has to make a public ritual even of its dearest secrets.

But in the process I hope we shall not surround Dulles and his Central Intelligence Agency with glamour as well as with secrecy. In their defiant feelings about Khrushchev's sulphurous language against America, some of our Senators, editors and commentators are making the mistake of wearing espionage proudly as an emblem. Actually that is exactly what Khrushchev wants the world to believe about America.

★

THE sad fact about the "black arts" over which Allen Dulles presides is that they place him beyond the reach of the customary ways by which the people control public servants in a democracy. Senator Fulbright has given Dulles a combined clean-bill-of-health and blessing. This is fine, but it leaves unaltered the fact that there were some questions to which Dulles gave no answer — not even to Fulbright and his fellow Senators. Let us say that while on some things Dulles speaks only to Fulbright, on others he speaks only to God. By the nature of his job he cannot cut the rest of us in on his conversations.

Where it leaves us for the moment is that we still don't know what was so important about the U-2's flight as to require it to go on its mission fifteen days before the Summit. Nor do we know who made the decision that sent it up.

I think we shall be on the wrong track, however, if we assume that crucial trouble lies in the line of command, or that the crucial answer will lie in reorganizing the process of making decisions. This would help. But at some point we shall have to understand that the struggle in which the democratic imperium and the Communist imperium are locked is a long-range struggle of political war. It is this struggle, and not just the missile race, which the Russians are winning.

THERE is a remarkable tradition among the Communist leaders that all wars are at bottom political. Marx and Engels were both students of the great German war theorist Clausewitz, who saw war as a continuation of politics by other and violent means. Lenin delighted in this approach, and his copy of the German's classic "On War" was heavily underlined. Mao Tse-tung has written that "there has not been a single war since ancient times that does not bear a political character."

What none of these men counted on was the new rocket missiles and thermonuclear warheads. Mao has written that "politics are bloodless war while war is the politics of bloodshed." But the new weapons make it very difficult to slip back and forth from one to another. The "politics of bloodshed" now involves too much bloodshed to be tolerable politics. Which means that Russians and Chinese alike will have to fall back on the "bloodless war" of politics — what I call political warfare.

This is what most of the Senators and commentators have missed in the current debate. We do not need military "intelligence" so much as political intelligence without the quotes. The Russians, by raising a horrendous din about the U-2 aimed not only to keep the skies above them clear and their vast territorial expanse secret. They also aimed to frighten the countries on the rim of the democratic imperium, from Turkey to Japan and the SEATO nations — frighten them enough to make them lose their nerve in the alliance.

★

ON another front as well they have struck out in the political war. From Korea to Turkey, and from Turkey to Japan, mass student demonstrations have become a critical factor in the stability of governments. Except in Japan it would be hard to ascribe this to deliberate Communist tactics in the political war. But it is a striking fact that the demonstrations come everywhere just when the Russian line is growing more militant, and just when Mao seems to have been victorious in the internal struggle within the Communist imperial bloc.

These are matters to which we should be giving fully as much attention as to missiles. For the true role of missiles — by the very fact that no sane political leader dares use them — is political. When Allen Dulles says he makes no political decisions he says too much or too little. Every military and quasi-military decision in our era is a political one, and every political decision bears on the great war of our time.

New York, June, 1960.

KEEPING POSTED

WE have received the kind of letter that flows like balm over the scars left by the sheaves of complaints that newspapers receive. It runs, in part, as follows:

I am an AMERICAN, read your paper and like it.

I took a tour to Galilee with a friend on a Petra bus. We stopped to take pictures at TARSHIHA. I ran out of film and put another roll in and somehow lost my passport and all my documents. I was worrying and full of grief, and had the sympathy of all my fellow passengers. When we got back to the hotel in



Shavei Zion I couldn't eat nor sleep, though all the hotel help were nice and kind.

Next morning I tried telephoning and doing all kinds of things. The young lady in charge of the bus notified the POLICE. By 11 a.m. Sgt. JABER of the Meona police station phoned the hotel to say he had my passport and all my documents. Imagine how relieved I was.

Hiring a taxi we got to the station, where we were received with kindness, and the sergeant had tea ready for us, treating us like his own relatives. He was not only kind but intelligent, having much knowledge of humanity.

What more can you ask of a policeman than tea and sympathy to go with a found passport?

•

OUR correspondent in Holland has unearthed another bit of trouble. It seems that one of the stock phrases in Dutch descriptions of visits to Israel runs: "The Jews who were pedlars with bent backs have become tall and straight farmers and soldiers in Israel." It is of course a fine contrast, but historically not quite correct. Only a minority of the Dutch Jews were still pedlars in the last generation, and four of these settled in Israel. The Labour daily "Het Vrije Volk" the other day published an interview with an 80-year-old farmer from Bucheda. During the war, he had hidden from the Nazis Jews who are now in Israel and these had invited him for a visit. When he retired, at 80, he at last had time to go, and found Israel farming most interesting. One of his most memorable encounters, he said, had been with two tall farmers of Dutch origin, the Vromen brothers (twins), who come from the same region as he himself, and who still speak the local dialect. Asked where exactly they came from and what they had done before coming to Israel, they had replied "We are two former old clothes men from Bucheda." The farmer was of course highly impressed by the miraculous change Israel had wrought. The only thing is, writes our correspondent, that while the Vromen brothers indeed hail from Bucheda, they were never pedlars, but sons of a well-to-do-family. They studied medicine, but settled in Palestine before the war. Even at that time they were both well over six foot tall, straight, but known for their practical jokes.

•

TWINS is a true story — so we are told — about a man who for years has looked forward to reading his wife's "Hadassah Newsletter" each month. Then he got divorced, which meant that the Newsletter went to his ex-wife. In due course, Hadassah headquarters received a query on a matter of principle. Could Mr. X. subscribe even if he was constitutionally ineligible for membership in Hadassah, which is a women's organization? After some thought, it was decided there wouldn't be any harm in it, and he gets his Newsletter again.

•

NOBODY knows quite why it is, but noise is bothering people more than it used to do. There are more radios and more cars, the trains are getting more built up and there are both more children and fewer places where they can play. Some people try the educational approach, explaining to the offenders that it is possible to play ball without shouting, quite forgetting that it is not a Wimbledon Cup Final that the children are playing. One man we know says he has become deaf to the endless refrain of "My turn! My turn!" and protests only when they take to blowing a trumpet. Another, wiser, seeker of quiet has a new system. Periodically he takes the children in his street to eat an ice-cream, on condition that they will be quiet when he asks them to. The other day the racket was worse than ever; his wife told him about it in the evening. Next day he asked them what had happened. The children were offended. "Why, we made absolutely sure you had gone to town. You got on the bus. We didn't know anybody else minded our playing."



Today's contributors include H. B., Amsterdam and S.S., Jerusalem.

Marlene is All Legs—and Heart

The players in the band looked mesmerised, like so many mice in front of a snake poised to strike and consume — Marlene Dietrich was holding a rehearsal. The sinuous body swayed on the famous legs, the long ash-blonde hair fell carelessly onto the flawless neck, the soft but steely eyes were nearly closed under the sensuous lids, as the husky, sultry voice filled the air, evoking nostalgia for some love that could never be.

What is that special quality which electrifies the air of a room when she enters, and which has made her the toast of widely differing audiences from Berlin of the late 1920s to Las Vegas of 1960? What is it that made her the darling of gimpie GIs in World War II and the inspiration of a poem by that super-sophisticate Jean Cocteau, only three years ago?

Private Life

I must admit I never got round to tackling this question in the interview lasting one and half hours which I had with Marlene Dietrich.

That morning she had been to the cemetery in Herzliya, visiting the grave of a girl who had been a friend of her daughter, Maria.

She sat curled up in the armchair, dressed in jeans and a blue work-shirt and talked with passion of her daughter and grandchildren. "My hobby is taking care of children," and "I love Paris and England; but I live in New York because my daughter needs me there" — these were the only two glimpses Miss Dietrich allowed into her private life.



Her happiest years, it turns out were during World War Two — "because then I was most useful." After selling millions of dollars' worth of U.S. War Bonds, she spent four years entertaining the troops. She was on all fronts, and found herself on V-E Day singing to an audience composed of American and Russian troops. The most popular song? "Lily Marlene."

At that time she had no contact with the German people, and only this past month did she return after an absence of 30 years to appear before German audience — and to be met by hostile demonstrations of neo-Nazis. How did she feel about Germany? "Nothing. There comes a moment when there is no longer any feeling towards a place, even if you were born there. After all it is a long time since 1930." And yet — "At last I could sing German songs. You know I like sentimental ones," she suddenly laughs, softly, huskily. "I confess to liking kitsch," and she hums *"Frage nicht warum..."* Will she sing German songs in Israel? "Why not, I always sing in English, French and German. (Aroused). It would be stupid not to sing in German here where it is the language of so many people."

In Israel Miss Dietrich will appear with her left arm in a paratrooper's sling, having broken her shoulder when she fell off the stage in the theatre in Wiesbaden. The last time she had such trouble was at the age of 16, when she was still called Maria Magdalena, and was going to become a violinist until she strained a ligament in her arm. While in plaster-of-paris she began to read Hoffmansthal and decided to become an actress. "I hate doing anything halfway, so I went to the Max Reinhardt drama school. But it is untrue, as some have written, that my mother opposed the idea. Why she even paid my fees!" Soon she met "the greatest influence in my life." In the person of the producer, Von Sternberg, who persuaded her to play Lola in the first German talkie "The Blue Angel." Believe me, the type personified by Lola had nothing to do with me as a person. I was utterly innocent, but being a Berliner was insolent enough to carry it off," she laughed pucklishly.

No Concessions

Miss Dietrich has only seen the film twice since then and still believes that it is a great one: "Because it makes no concessions — just as I never have but have always lived according to my own rules."

She still adores Von Sternberg, the man who took her to Hollywood to become the real rival to Garbo. Despite frantic efforts and tempting offers from Goebbels, she never returned to Germany. Her husband, Rudolf Sieber, also rejected Nazi offers to head the German film industry and left in 1933, first for Vienna and later for Hollywood. He now owns a farm in California.

Since then she has appeared in countless films, but nowadays "I have no desire to act. I mean unlike some actresses I do not have this terrible need to act." She prefers to see herself as an entertainer, she says as she picks a cigarette out of her pure gold-open cigarette case.

Other Dietrichana: Favourite colour — white. She doesn't care to wear perfume or collect jewellery. Off-stage she uses very little makeup: some lipstick but no eye-shade. She loves food, especially Russian dishes ("I make a good borsch") and "I eat anything I want to," she says patting a stomach that isn't there.

From her conversation it emerges that she has quite a "thing" about Israel and the Jewish people (she helped many survivors from concentration camps who reached the U.S.), and that she has wanted to come here for some time. The actual realization of her visit followed a meeting with Mr. Meyer Weisgal in New York.

From a young Sabra journalist in Paris she learned "a wonderful Hebrew word — 'bizbez' (waste). It could make a marvellous song. Think of it — 'I bizbez you bizbez we all bizbez'," she crooned.

As we parted, someone asked her: "Tell me, Miss Dietrich do you have a formula for staying so young?" "I am not so old that I need a formula," she answered.

MARK SEGAL

Readers' Letters

TRAIN TIMETABLE

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Today's inauguration of the new train timetable of Israel Railways can cause only dismay. No Haifa train stops at intermediary stations for a period of three-and-a-half-hours, which will mean a shifting of shopping and entertainment traffic from economically hard-pressed Haifa to Tel Aviv, where arrangements seem far more practicable; not to mention people who go to Haifa for work and find the new timetable a grave inconvenience, forcing them to use the bus.

May I also point out that this morning, after having purchased a ticket to Jerusalem for IL2.15, I was charged an additional 20 agorot on the train as the official said this was an express train. However, the trains all stop at the same stations, so that this extra charge seems entirely unjustified and appears to be a misunderstanding, to say the least.

I trust that corrections in the schedule can still be made.

Yours, etc.
ANNE LASARUS

Benyamina, June 2.

Railways Reply

It is true that two more direct trains to Haifa and to Tel Aviv have been added as a result of past experiencing of traffic requirements. Still, most trains (9 out of 15) stop at Benyamina as compared to 3 (out of 11) in the former schedule.

As for the Jerusalem trains, these have been changed into express trains — which means cutting the travelling time to 2 hours approximately and avoiding 9 out of the former 13 stops at small stations with little traffic. Most travellers will gladly pay the 20 agorot surcharge in recognition of the greater expense involved in the running of these trains.

Yours, etc.
M. GAVRIELI
Public Relations Officer

Haifa, June 3.

SNOB APPEAL

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — May I tell some of your advertisers that the fuss of cheap and ridiculous snobbism which has recently crept into some advertisements is hardly apt to appeal to the public and unlikely to increase their sales.

The discriminating consumer will not be impressed by the advertised story that a well-to-do official served only "x-y" liquor to his guests at a recent party, but will go by quality only. The Israel consumer, will, for instance, I believe, accept the name "Barzan" for a brandy because it recalls the historical association of Edmund de Rothschild with our local wine industry, but not as an aristocratic distinction of a "high society," for which there is no place in this country.

The spirit of Israel should be reflected also in the advertisements for its spirits.

Yours, etc.
K.G.
(Name and Address Supplied)

Jerusalem, June 3.

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